


**KAPITAŁ LUDZKI**  
 NARODOWA STRATEGIA SPÓJNOŚCI

 Projekt współfinansowany przez  
 Unię Europejską w ramach  
 Europejskiego Funduszu  
 Społecznego

**UNIA EUROPEJSKA**  
 EUROPEJSKI  
 FUNDUSZ SPOŁECZNY


<b>Course title</b>		<b>ECTS code</b>	
Organic chemistry		13.3.0864	
<b>Name of unit administrating study</b>			
null			
<b>Studies</b>			
<b>faculty</b>	<b>field of study</b>	<b>type</b>	pierwszego stopnia
Wydział Chemii	Chemia	<b>form</b>	stacjonarne
		<b>specjalty</b>	chemia biomedyczna, chemia kosmetyków, analityka i diagnostyka chemiczna, chemia żywności
		<b>specialization</b>	wszystkie
<b>Teaching staff</b>			
prof. dr hab. Adam Prahł; dr Ewa Wieczerek; dr Maria Dzierżyńska; prof. dr hab. Franciszek Kasprzykowski; dr Marcin Czapla; dr Barbara Dmochowska; dr Przemysław Karpowicz; dr inż. Emilia Iłowska; dr Justyna Samaszko-Fiertek; dr Marta Orlikowska; dr Aleksandra Walewska; dr hab. Andrzej Nowacki; dr inż. Irena Bylińska; dr hab. Aneta Szymańska, profesor uczelni; dr hab. Elżbieta Jankowska, profesor uczelni; dr hab. Beata Liberek, profesor uczelni; dr Izabela Małuch			
<b>Forms of classes, the realization and number of hours</b>		<b>ECTS credits</b>	
<b>Forms of classes</b>		18	
Auditorium classes, Laboratory classes, Lecture		classes 210 h	
<b>The realization of activities</b>		60 h in 2 semester	
classroom instruction		150 h in 3 semester	
<b>Number of hours</b>		Tutorial classes 30 h	
Lecture: 60 hours, Laboratory classes: 90 hours, Auditorium classes: 60 hours		10 h in 2 semester	
		20 h in 3 semester	
		Student's own work 210 h	
		90 h in 2 semester	
		120 h in 3 semester	
		TOTAL: 450 h - 18 ECTS	
		175 h and 7 ECTS in 2 semester	
		275 h and 11 ECTS in 3 semester	
<b>The academic cycle</b>			
2022/2023 summer semester			
<b>Type of course</b>		<b>Language of instruction</b>	
obligatory		polish	
<b>Teaching methods</b>		<b>Form and method of assessment and basic criteria for evaluation or examination requirements</b>	
- conducting experiments		<b>Final evaluation</b>	
- multimedia-based lecture		- Graded credit	
- problem solving		- Examination	
		<b>Assessment methods</b>	
		- written exam with open questions	
		- written exam	
		<b>The basic criteria for evaluation</b>	

- positive evaluation of the written exam, consisting of 8-10 open questions covering issues mentioned in the lecture's program;
- oral exam - extension of the written exam, but only for those students who obtained more than 40% of the points possible to receive from the written exam;
- passing two written tests (one in each semester), covering issues mentioned in the content of the auditorium exercises;
- positive assessment of seven initial tests, covering the subject of performed experiments as part of laboratory exercises and selected health and safety regulations, implementation of the experimental part included in the teaching program and elaboration of results obtained in the experimental part (report).

**Method of verifying required learning outcomes****Required courses and introductory requirements****A. Formal requirements**

none

**B. Prerequisites**

none

**Aims of education**

- making students familiar with all the issues listed in the contents of the lecture program, basic types of organic compounds, methods of writing their structures and prediction of their spatial structure
- developing of skills in planning of a number of consecutive reactions, leading to a specific product;
- introducing students to the possibility of predicting the behavior of bi-functional;
- developing of self-experimentation skills and problem solving while conducting chemical experiments
- making students familiar with both the toxicity, as well as the healing properties of selected organic compounds

**Course contents**

- A. Lecture : chemical nomenclature, electronic structure of organic compounds, atomic and molecular orbitals, hybridization, isomerism (constitutional, stereoisomerism). Alkanes, cycloalkanes, alkenes, alkynes: synthesis and reactivity. Radical substitution, addition to multiple bonds. The structure and stability of radicals and carbocations, rearrangement of carbocations. Con-jugated dienes, resonance. Electrophilic addition to alkynes. The stereochemistry: chiral centers, the enantiomers, diastereoisomers, meso compounds, racemic mixtures and their separation. Conformational analysis of ethane, butane, cyclohexane (axial and equatorial bonds), three-dimensional and Newman projections. Aromatic compounds. The aromaticity criteria. Electrophilic aromatic substitution. Isomerism of polysubstituted aromatic compounds. The mechanism of the nucleophilic substitution of aromatic compounds. Polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons. Alcohols, phenols, ethers, and epoxides - synthesis and reactivity. The reactions with alkyl halides, the dehydration, the reactions with metals, oxidation, acylation. Nucleophilic substitution:  $S_N1$  and  $S_N2$ . Elimination reactions:  $E1$  and  $E2$  - mechanism and stereochemistry. Aldehydes and ketones. The structure and properties of the carbonyl group. Nucleophilic addition of water, alcohols, amines and Grignard compounds to carbonyl group. Aldol condensation, Cannizzaro reaction, Wittig reaction. Carboxylic acids and their derivatives. Synthesis of carboxylic acids and their reactivity. Esterification reactions, the formation of acid halides, anhydrides, amides and others. Substitution inside acyl group. Keto-enol tautomerism. The use of ethyl acetoacetate and diethyl malonate in organic synthesis. The condensation reactions e.g. aldol, Claisen, Michael addition and similar reactions. Amines, alkalinity and nucleophilicity. Synthesis and reactions of amines. Heterocyclic compounds. Structure and nomenclature. Reactions with electrophilic and nucleophilic reagents, oxidation and reduction, acid-base properties. Organophosphorus compounds, Halo and hydroxy acids, amino acids and peptides. Modern strategies of organic synthesis, such as retrosynthesis, protection and transformation of functional groups.
- B. Tutorial classes: The exercises program coincide with lecture program and aims to facilitate the understanding and fixation of the issues discussed, such as: systematic and customary nomenclature, three-dimensional structure, methods of preparation and physicochemical properties of the different classes of organic compounds. Particular emphasis is placed on mechanisms of selected reaction and to use the acquired knowledge in planning the synthesis of organic compounds.
- C. Laboratory classes: practical acquisition and improvement of skills in the chemical laboratory, performing of exercises/experiences related with thin-layer chromatography, crystallization and identification of selected organic compounds, synthesis of four preparations.

**Bibliography of literature**

- A. Literature required to pass the course  
 R. Morrison, R. Boyd – Organic chemistry, vol. 1-2;  
 J. McMurry – Organic chemistry;  
 L.G. Wade Jr. - Organic chemistry;  
 G. Kupryszewski, M. Sobocińska, R. Walczyna – Basics of preparation of organic chemical compounds;  
 A.I. Vogel - Organic preparations
- B. Extracurricular readings

**The learning outcomes (for the field of study and specialization)****Knowledge**

- understands and describes the electron structure of individual organic

	<p>compounds;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• knows the main principles of naming organic compounds;</li><li>• formulates and defines laws and concepts in the field of organic chemistry;</li><li>• characterizes and understands the systematics of the most important classes of organic compounds;</li><li>• knows the methods of obtaining specific organic compounds;</li><li>• illustrates and describes by means of chemical equations the properties of organic compounds;</li><li>• recognizes and names the basic types of organic reactions;</li><li>• knows the basic laboratory techniques.</li></ul>
	<p><b>Skills</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• in a comprehensible way (in both speech and in writing), presents correct chemical reasoning;</li><li>• understands differences in the structure and reactivity of individual classes of organic compounds, (including stereochemistry and mechanisms);</li><li>• correctly designs the synthesis of the organic compound and selects appropriate methods for their separation, purification and identification;</li><li>• recognizes basic laboratory equipment and uses it to carry out chemical experiments;</li><li>• carefully observes the experiment, keeping laboratory notes up to date;</li><li>• predicts, verifies and criticizes the results of conducted experiments,</li><li>• independently searches for information in the chemical literature;</li><li>• talks about chemical issues in correct chemical language.</li></ul>
	<p><b>Social competence</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. understands the need for further education;</li><li>2. has responsibility in working with chemical reagents;</li><li>3. shows creativity in both, independent and team work;</li><li>4. follows established research procedures;</li><li>5. is careful in dealing with hazardous chemicals.</li></ol>
<p><b>Contact</b></p> <p>adam.prahl@ug.edu.pl</p>	